### The Course of Study and the Scheme of Examinations

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| 5     | III  | ALLIED -1        | Paper-1       | 7      | 4                  | (to choose any 1 out of 4)  
A. Outlines of Political Theory I  
B. Studies on States and Governments I  
C. Principles of Public Administration I  
D. Principles of Sociology I | 25    75 100 |
| 6     | IV   | Environ. Studies |               | 2      | 2                  | Environmental Studies | 10    40 50  
|       |      | **SEMESTER II**  |               |        |                    |               |
| 7     | I    | Language         | Paper-2       | 6      | 4                  | Tamil/Other Languages | 25    75 100 |
| 8     | II   | English          | Paper-2       | 4      | 4                  | English        | 25    75 100 |
| 9     | III  | Core Theory      | Paper-3       | 4      | 3                  | History of India from A.D. 1707 - A.D. 1885 | 25    75 100 |
| 10    | III  | Core Theory      | Paper-4       | 5      | 3                  | History of India from A.D. 1885 - A.D. 2001 | 25    75 100 |
| 11    | III  | ALLIED-1         | Paper-2       | 7      | 6                  | (to choose any 1 out of 4)  
A. Outlines of Political Theory II  
B. Studies on States and Governments II  
C. Principles of Public Administration II  
D. Principles of Sociology II | 25    75 100 |
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**SEMESTER IV**

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### B.A. History: Syllabus (CBCS)

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### Part IV

- **Environmental Science**: 1 paper, 2 credits, Total 2 marks, 50 marks, Total 50 marks
- **Soft skill**: 1 paper, 1 credit, Total 1 mark, 50 marks
- **Value Education**: 1 paper, 2 credits, Total 2 marks, 50 marks
- **Lang. & Others/NME**: 2 papers, 2 credits, Total 4 marks, 50 marks
- **Skill Based**: 4 papers, 3 credits, Total 12 marks, 75 marks

### Part V
- **Extension**: 1 paper, 1 credit, Total 1 mark, 50 marks

**Total**
- 40 papers
- 140 credits
- 3600 marks
THIRUVALLUVAR UNIVERSITY

B.A. HISTORY

SYLLABUS

CBCS PATTERN

(With effect from 2012-2013)

SEMESTER I

PAPER - 1

HISTORY OF INDIA UPTO 1206 A.D.

UNIT-I

Sources - Geographical factors - Indus Valley civilization - Vedic civilization.

UNIT-II

Jainism - Buddhism - Alexander’s invasion - Rise of Magadha.

UNIT-III

Chandragupta Maurya - Ashoka - Mauryan administration - decline.

UNIT-IV

Kushans - Age of Guptas - Golden age - administration - decline - Harsha Vardhana

UNIT-V

Arab invasion of Sind - Mahmud of Ghazni - Mohammad of Ghor.

MAPS:

1. Sites of Indus Valley civilization
2. Alexander’s invasion - route
3. Asoka’s empire
4. Kanishka’s empire
5. Samudra Gupta’s empire
6. Harsha’s empire
Books Recommended:

2. V.D. Mahajan : Ancient India, S.Chand & Co.,1981,New Delhi
PAPER - 2
HISTORY OF INDIA FROM 1206 A.D TO 1707 A.D.

UNIT-I

UNIT-II
House of Tughluqs - Mohammed - Ferozsha - Timur’s invasion - Sayyids - Lodis.

UNIT-III
Sultanate - administration - art, architecture - decline of Sultanate.

UNIT-IV
Mughals - Babur - Humayun - Shershah - Akbar

UNIT-V
Shahjahan - Aurangazeb - Mughal administration - art and architecture - Shivaji - Rise of Sikkism.

MAPS:
1. Alauddin Khilji’s Empire
2. Malik Kafur’s Southern Expedition
3. Mohammed bin Tughulq’s Empire
4. Mughal Empire under Akbar
5. Mughal Empire under Aurangazeb.

Books Recommended:
2. R.S. Chaurasia : Medieval History of India, Kings Books, Delhi.
ALLIED - 1

PAPER - 1

A. OUTLINES OF POLITICAL THEORY I

Objectives:
This paper tries to:
1. give an introduction to the discipline of Political Science;
2. sketch various forms of States;
3. point out the origin of States;
4. point out the importance of Law, Equality and Liberty;
5. examine the spheres of State activity

UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION

1. Nature, Scope and Importance of Political Science
2. Evolution of Political Science
3. Methodology of Political Science
4. Political Science and Social Sciences
5. Art and Science of Political Science.

UNIT-II: STATE:

1. Elements of the State
2. Sovereignty
3. Nation-States
4. Democratic States
5. Non-Democratic States

UNIT-III: ORIGIN OF THE STATE:

1. Divine Right Theory
2. Force Theory
3. Patriarchal Theory
4. Matriarchal Theory
5. Evolutionary Theory

UNIT-IV: LAW

1. Nature of law
2. Sources of law
3. Kinds Of law
4. Law and Morality
UNIT- V: LIBERTY AND EQUALITY

1. Meaning of Liberty
2. Safeguard of Liberty
3. Law and Liberty
4. Meaning and types of Equality
5. Equality in Modern States
6. Equality and Liberty
7. Sphere of State Action (Economic, Social and Cultural)

Books:

B. STUDIES ON STATES AND GOVERNMENTS I

Objectives

This paper tries to:

1. describe the basic concepts and classification of States;
2. describe the meaning and features of Constitution.
3. understand the theory of separation of powers.
4. describe the features of suffrage and constituency
5. describe the role, types and the defects of political parties.

UNIT- I: STATE

1. Classification of States
2. Aristotlian Classification
3. Merits and Demerits of Unitary and Federal States
4. Problems of Federal Government

UNIT-II: CONSTITUTION

1. Definition of Constitution
2. Framework of Government
3. Rights of the people
4. Duties of the people
5. Classification of Constitutions

UNIT- III: THEORY OF SEPARATION OF POWERS

1. Montesquieu’s views on separation of powers
2. Its application in the American and British context

UNIT-IV: SUFFRAGE

1. Meaning of suffrage
2. Types of Constituency
3. Duty of representatives
4. Representation of minorities
5. Electorate

UNIT-V: POLITICAL PARTIES

1. Classification of Political parties
2. Role of Political parties
3. Defects of Political parties
4. Interest and Pressure Groups
Books:

C. PRINCIPLES OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION I

Objectives

This paper tries to:
1. give an introduction to the discipline of Public Administration;
2. sketch the theories and principles of Administrative Organizations;
3. describe the tasks of Management;

UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION

1. Nature, Scope and Importance of Public Administration
2. Evolution of Public Administration
3. Methodology of Public Administration
4. Public Administration and Social Sciences
5. Art and Science of Public Administration

UNIT-II: ORGANISATION THEORIES

1. Classical Theory
2. Scientific Theory
3. Human Relation Theory
4. Bureaucratic Theory

UNIT-III: ORGANISATION- PRINCIPLES

1. Heirarchy
2. Span of Control
3. Unity of Command
4. Centralization and De-centralization
5. Coordination

UNIT- IV: LINE, STAFF AND AUXILIARY AGENCIES

1. Meaning and Difference between the agencies
2. Independent Regulatory Commission
3. Public Corporations
4. Departmental Organisation

UNIT- V: MANAGEMENT

1. Meaning, Scope and Task of Management
2. Motivation
3. Communication
4. Decision-Making
5. Leadership
Books:

D. PRINCIPLES OF SOCIOLOGY I

UNIT-I

The Science of Sociology - Definition - Nature and scope - Sociology as a Science - Its importance and relations to other Social Sciences.

UNIT-II

Basic Concepts of Sociology: Society - Community - Institution - Association - Social Group - Status and Role.

UNIT-III

Social group - Definition - Characteristics - Types and Functions.

UNIT-IV

Culture - Definition - Characteristics - Elements - Functions - Cultural Lag - Ethnocentrism - Culture and Civilization - Cultural Uniformity and Variability.

UNIT-V


References:

SEMESTER II
PAPER - 3
HISTORY OF INDIA FROM 1707 A.D TO 1885 A.D.

UNIT-I
Coming of the Europeans - Anglo - French rivalry - Carnatic wars - Third battle of Panipat.

UNIT-II

UNIT-III
Hastings - Bentick - Raja Rammohan Roy - Ranjit Singh.

UNIT-IV
Dalhousie - event of 1857 - factors leading to the formation of Indian National Congress.

UNIT-V
Constitutional developments from 1773 to 1861 - Regulating Act, Pitt’s India Act, Charter Acts - Queen’s Proclamation - Act of 1861.

MAPS:
1. Portuguese settlements in India
2. Early English factories
3. British India under Warren Hastings
4. British India under Wellesley
5. British India under Dalhousie.
6. Places connected with the event of 1857.

Books Recommended:
PAPER - 4

HISTORY OF INDIA FROM 1885 A.D TO 2001 A.D.

UNIT-I

Congress from 1885 to 1905 - Surat split - partition of Bengal - Curzon

UNIT-II

National movement from 1909 to 1935 - Minto - Morley Reforms - Montagu - Chelmsford Reforms - Non cooperation - Khilafat - Civil obedience movement - Round Table Conferences.

UNIT-III


UNIT-IV


UNIT-V

India’s Foreign Policy India In world affairs - growth of Education - economic development - Science and Technology.

MAPS

1. British India under Curzon
2. Places connected with national movement
3. Partition of India
4. Reorganisation of states
5. Indian states and Union Territories

Books Recommended:

ALLIED - 1
PAPER - 2

A. OUTLINES OF POLITICAL THEORY II

Objectives

This paper tries to:

1. sketch the features of Democratic States;
2. outline the structure and function of the legislative;
3. outline the structure and function of the Executive;
4. outline the structure and function of the Judiciary, and
5. describe the linkages in democratic state.

UNIT-I: DEMOCRATIC STATE:

1. Definitions of Democracy
2. Representative Democracy
3. Direct Democratic Devices
4. Theories of Representation
5. Elections

UNIT-II: LEGISLATURE

1. Functions of Legislature
2. Theories of Suffrage
3. Constituencies
4. Unicameral Legislature
5. Bicameral Legislature

UNIT-III: EXECUTIVE

1. Parliamentary Executive
2. Presidential Executive
3. Collective Executive
4. Dictatorship
5. Military Governance
6. Executive Functions

UNIT-IV: JUDICIARY

1. Functions of the Judiciary
2. Independence of the Judiciary
3. Rule of Law
4. Administrative Law
5. Judicial Activism
6. Alternative Disputes Mechanism
UNIT-V: POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

1. Political Parties
2. Public Opinion
3. Pressure Groups
4. Mass Media
5. Electronic Media

Books:

B. STUDIES ON STATES AND GOVERNMENTS II

Objectives

This paper tries to:
1. Give an introduction to Indian Constitution;
2. Describe the structure of Government at Union Level;
3. Describe the structure of Government at State Level;
4. Describe the structure of Government at Urban Local Level;
5. Describe the structure of Government at Rural Local Level;

UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION

1. Philosophical foundations of the Indian Constitution
2. Salient Features of the Indian Constitution
3. Preamble of the Indian Constitution
4. Citizenship in India
5. Constitutional Amendment in India

UNIT-II: FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS AND DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLES OF STATE POLICY

1. Nature and Scope of Fundamental Rights

UNIT-III: UNION GOVERNMENT

1. The President
2. The Vice-President
3. The Prime Minister, Cabinet and Council of Ministers.
4. Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha
5. Supreme Court of India.
6. Centre-State Relations

UNIT-IV: STATE GOVERNMENT

1. The Governor
2. The Chief Minister, Cabinet and the Council of Ministers
3. Legislative Assembly
4. Legislative Councils
5. High Courts

UNIT-V: LOCAL GOVERNMENT

1. Urban Local Government
   Corporations
   Municipalities
Townships
Cantonments
Mayor
74th Constitutional Amendment

2. Rural Government

Balvanth Rai Metha and Ashok Metha Committees
District Panchayat
Panchayat Samiti
Village Panchayat
District Collector
73rd Constitutional Amendment

Books:

C. PRINCIPLES OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION II

Objectives

This paper tries to:

1. sketch the evolution of Indian Administrative System prior to Independence;
2. describe the Administrative Structure of the Indian Union;
3. describe the Administrative Structure of the Indian States;
4. describe the Administrative Structure of the Districts in India;
5. describe the various Administrative Services of India.

UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION

1. Kautilya’s Administrative State
2. Mughal Administration
3. Administration under British Rule

UNIT-II: UNION ADMINISTRATION

1. President
2. Prime Minister’s office
3. Cabinet Secretariat
4. Central Secretariat
5. Organisation of Ministries

UNIT-III: STATE ADMINISTRATION

1. Governor
2. Chief Minister’s office
3. Office of the Chief Secretary
4. State Secretariat
5. Organization of Ministries

UNIT-IV: DISTRICT ADMINISTRATION

1. Collector
2. District Collectorate
3. District Superintendent of Police
4. Tahsildar
5. Block Development Officer

UNIT-V: ALL INDIA SERVICES

1. Indian Administrative Service
2. Indian Police Service
3. Indian Forest Service
4. Central Services
5. State Services
Books:

D. PRINCIPLES OF SOCIOLOGY II

UNIT-I

Individual in / and Society - Heredity and Environment - Socialization - Agencies of Socialization - Importance of Socialization.

UNIT-II


UNIT-III


UNIT-IV

Social Stratification and Mobility : Meaning, Forms and Functions of Social Stratification.

UNIT-V

Social Change - Meaning - Factors of Social Change - Social Evolution, social Progress, Modernization - Development.

References:

SEMESTER III
PAPER - 5

HISTORY OF TAMILNADU UPTO A.D. 1336

UNIT-I

Influence of Geography and Topography on the history of Tamil Nadu - sources - Races and Tribes - Dravidians - Pre history of the Tamils - Aryan expansion - Sangam Age - Sangam literature - Early Chera, Chola and Pandyas- Sangam society and economy - Sangam feudatories.

UNIT-II


UNIT-III


UNIT-IV


UNIT-V

Bakthi Movement - Pallavas to Pandyas of second empire - Bakthi literatures - Art, Architecture - social life and religious condition - Marcopolo and Abdullah Wasaf - invasion of the Delhi Sultans - Fall of Pandyan empire and the founding of Sultanate of Madurai.

Books Reference

1. Dikshidar V.R.R. : Studies in Tamil literature and History
2. Gopalan A. : Pallavas of Kanchi
3. Gilbert stater : Dravidian elements in Indian culture
4. Kanagasabai.V : The Tamils 1800 years ago
5. Krishnasamy Aiyangar.S : Beginnings of South Indian History
7. Sadasivapandararathar : Previous history of cholas
8. Sadasivapandararathar : History of Pandyas
9. Rajamanickam Pillai : Pallava History
10. Rajamanickam Pillai : History of Cholas
12. Dr. N.Venkararamanayya : Early Muslim expansion in South India.
PAPER - 6

HISTORY OF TAMILNADU FROM 1336 – 1806 A.D.

UNIT-I

The Founding of Vijaya Nagar Empire - The Sultanate of Madurai-Vijaya Nagar invasion and the fall of the Muslim rule.

UNIT-II

Nayaks of Madurai - Gingee - Tanjore - Vellore - Administration-Art, Architecture - Social Life and Cultural expansion.

UNIT-III


UNIT-IV


UNIT-V

The administrative policy of BEICO - Poliyakar rebellion - Deenan Chinnamalai - Puli Tevan, Virapandiyah Katta Bomman - Marudu Brothers -South Indian confederacy and the Rebellion - Vellore Mutiny 1806.

Books for Reference:

1. Dubsis Abbe : Hindu Manners, customs and ceremonies
2. Majumdar. R.C : The History and culture of Indian People. Vols.VI to X B.V. Bhavan - Bombay - 1976
5. Rajayyan K. : Administration and Society in the carnatic
7. Rajayyan K. : Rise and fall of the poligar of Tamil Nadu.
11. Dr. N. Venkataramanayya.: Early Muslim expansion in South India.- Annamalai University - 1943.
B.A. History: Syllabus (CBCS)

ALLIED - 2
PAPER - 3
A. TOURISM I

UNIT-I
Origin - History of Development of Travel and Tourism - Basic concepts in Tourism.

UNIT-II
Basic components of tourism - Scope and importance of tourism.

UNIT-III
The role of transport systems in tourism - Air, rail, road and sea transport.

UNIT-IV
Accommodation - Types of accommodation - Departments and functions.

UNIT-V
Tamil Nadu - Tourist attractions, festivals in Tamil Nadu, Music and Dance of Tamil Nadu.

Text Books:
1. A.K. Bhatia; Tourism development principles and practices; Sterling publishers (P) Ltd., New Delhi.
3. Acharya Ram; Tourism and Cultural Heritage of India; ROSA Publications, Jaipur.
4. R.K. Sinha; Travel and Tourism Management; Dominant Publishers; New Delhi.
5. Ramila Chawla; Travel and Tourism Management - Dominant Publishers, New Delhi.
6. Prem Seth; Successful Tourism Management - Fundamental of Tourism; Sterling Publishers (P) Ltd., New Delhi.

References:
1. K.K. Sharma; Tourism and Culture; Sarup and Sons Publishers; New Delhi.
3. Ratandeep Singh; Infrastructure of Tourism in India; Kanishka Publishers, New Delhi.
5. Dr.B.R. Kishore; India - A Travel Guide; Diamond Pocket Books (P) Ltd., New Delhi.
B. INDIAN ECONOMY I

Objective

To enable the students to understand the salient features of India and her occupational structure; to assess the relative share of Agriculture, industry and service sector in the economy and to analyse the fruits of planning.

UNIT-I

Meaning and Characteristics of underdevelopment - salient features of Indian Economy - factors responsible for development - development as distinct from growth - a comparison between Indian and other developing economies like China, Pakistan, Taiwan, Korea will give a better idea of development.

UNIT-II

Planning in India - meaning, process, and approaches. Five Year Plans - Objectives in general and targets and performance.

UNIT-III

Agricultural role in Indian Economy (Contribution to GNP, employment, etc.,) Problems of low productivity - Land Reforms - need and scope. The food problem and Green Revolution; Mechanisation - desirability and feasibility.

UNIT-IV

Agricultural Marketing - Regulated Markets - warehousing - Role of Agricultural Prices commission (APC) - Procurement Policy - Buffer - Stock - Dual Pricing - Role of FCI. Agricultural Credit : Need and Sources.

UNIT-V

C. MEDIA STUDIES I

UNIT-I


UNIT-II

RADIO - A Comparative account of the world systems of broadcasting - USA, UK, - Evolution of Radio and contemporary trends in India, Prasar Bharathi - a critical account - Committees on Indian broadcasting.

UNIT III

TELEVISION - History of Television broadcasting in India - a brief comparison with UK and USA - Trends in Indian Television Industry - Various committees on Television.

UNIT-IV

CINEMA - Brief history of Cinema in the world - Cinema in India - Regional Cinema; history and recent trends - Various bodies like Censor Board, Societies, Institutes and awards.

UNIT V

NEW MEDIA - Evolution of telephones, allied media, fax, telex, Internet, DTP, Computers, Interactive video.
D. BASICS OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY I

UNIT-I

Introduction to Computer Science:

UNIT-II

Computer architecture - CPU - Memory - Communication between various units of a computer system - storage devices.

UNIT-III

Computer program - developing a program - algorithm - Flowchart - program testing and debugging - program documentation - Computer languages - Software.

UNIT-IV

I/O devices - Types - Keyboard - Mouse - Monitor classification of output devices.

UNIT-V

Internet basis - Evolution - Basic Internet Terms - Getting connected Internet - Internet applications - e-mail - searching the Web.

Text Books:

1. Learn Computers step by step by Monical D’souza and Jude D’souza Publication : Pearson Education.

2. Introduction to Computer Science, ITL Education Solution Limited, Publication : Pearson Education.
SKILL BASED SUBJECT

PAPER - 1

CULTURAL HERITAGE OF TAMILNADU

UNIT-I


UNIT-II

Medieval Period : Madurai Sultanate - Vijiya Nagar Period - Education Art and Architecture.

UNIT-III


UNIT-IV


UNIT-V

Important Heritage Centres of Tamilnadu - Need for conservation - Preservation of monuments - patronicing - Social customs - folk Art - crafts - songs - dance - music and other institutions - Places of Tourist attraction.

Books for Reference

1. Barsham A.L. - The wonder that was India
2. Ramachandran - Ahananuu in its Historical settings
4. Subramanian. P - Social and Cultural History of the Tamils
   Subramanian. A
5. Subramanian. P - Social condition of Tamilgam during the 16th and 17th centuries.
7. Pillay K.K - Tamil cultural Heritage, MVJ publications, Chennai
8. Srinivasa Iyengar P.T - Tamil 1800 years Ago
9. Thangavelu. G. - Tamil Nila Vavalani Tamil
NON-MAJOR ELECTIVE

PAPER - 1

A. FUNDAMENTALS OF DEFENCE AND STRATEGIC STUDIES

UNIT-I
Introduction and Conceptual Formulations

a. Introduction the discipline of Defence and Strategic Studies - its subject contents - contemporary relevance and significance.
b. Basic concepts of war, battle, campaign etc.
c. Definition of security, Defence, Strategy, Peace etc.

UNIT-II
History of Warfare

a. Historical evolution of warfare - its features and significance;
b. Principles of war, Causes of war, functions of war;
c. Types of war - and scope.

UNIT-III
Basics of International Relations

a. Nature and scope of International Relations; features of International Political system - structure of International political system (Uni, Bi & Mult polar).
b. Actors in International political system - state and non - state actors; world government (UNO).
c. Security features in International political system - collective security, Balance of power, hegemony, Regionalism, etc.

UNIT-IV Introduction to Peace

a. Meaning and Definition of peace; typology of peace;
b. Approaches to peace - Disarmament, International law;
c. Peace movement, peace Research, Peace - making, peace building, peace keeping.

UNIT-V
Mechanics of peace

a. Role and functions of International organizations - League of Nations, United Nations Organizations;
b. Amicable means to settle Inter - state conflicts;
c. Diplomacy scope and function; types of diplomacy - its features.
B. AN INTRODUCTION TO MUSEOLOGY

UNIT-I


UNIT-II

Kinds of Museum - Classification - National - Regional State - District - Site - Private Museums.

UNIT-III

Functions of Museum - Storage - Conservation - Preservation Techniques - Education - Research.

UNIT-IV


UNIT-V


Books for Reference

1. Dr. V. Jayaraj - Museology - Heritage Management - Seawaves Printers, Chennai - 86, 2005
4. Dr. V. Jayaraj - Handbook on Conservation in Museums Published by the Commissioner of Museums, Chennai, 1995
11. Sivaramamurti. C - Directory of Museums in India, New Delhi, 1959
12. Usha Agarwal - Directory of Museums in India, Agam Kala Prakashan, New Delhi, 1960
22. H. Searcher - Museums and protection of Monuments and antiquities in India Sundeep Prakashan, Delhi, 1981.

1. Directory of Museum - Galleries and Memorials in Tamilnadu - Dr. V. Jayaraj
2. Heritage Management - Dr. V. Jayaraj
SEMESTER IV

PAPER - 7

HISTORY OF TAMILNADU FROM A.D.1806 – A.D. 2001

UNIT-I


UNIT-II


UNIT-III


UNIT-IV


UNIT-V

Tamil Nadu Under Dravidian parties - Anna - Karunanidhi - MGR and Jayalalitha - MISA Sri Lankan issue - River water disputes - coalition politics at the centre - TADA - POTA - Development of Science, Economy, Education, Medicine, Agriculture and Technology.

Books for Reference

1. Balaji B.S. : Studies in Madras Administration 2 Vols
2. Balasundram N. : “the Dravidian Movement in Madras” in state politics in India.
6. Ischick Eugine. F: Tamil Revivalism in the 1930’s
10. Sarada Raju: Economic condition of the Madras Presidency 1800-1850
11. Sivagananam M.P.: Viduthalai Poril Tamilagam (2 Vols)
PAPER - 8

HISTORY OF MODERN ASIA (1900 A.D. TO 2000 A.D.)
(Excluding India, China, Japan and West Asia)

UNIT-I

Ceylon - Before Independence - Ethnic Problem-Recent Trends.
Pakistan - Creation of Pakistan - Pakistan and her neighbours.

UNIT-II

Bangladesh - Formation of Bangladesh - Farakka Barrage - Sheik Hasseena, Nepal and Bhutan in the twentieth century.

UNIT-III

Malaysia - Nationalism in Malaysia - Tung Abdul Rehman
Singapore - Birth of Singapore - Economic growth.

UNIT-IV


UNIT – V

Philippines; Independence - Relations with United States - Marcos - Akino Thailand - Noradum Sihanuk - Tourism Development.

Books for Reference:

3. N. Jayapalan: History of Modern Asia
ALLIED - 2
PAPER - 4

A. TOURISM II

UNIT-I
Travel Agency - Main Departments and Functions - Passport and Visa - Package Tour, TAAI

UNIT-II
International Organizations in Tourism - WTO, PATA, TATA and ICAO

UNIT-III
Tourist Publicity and Tourism as an Information Management.

UNIT-IV
Tourism and the National Economy

UNIT-V
Geography of India with special reference to important tourist attractions in India.

Text Books:
1. A.K. Bhatia; Tourism development principles and practices; Sterling publishers (P) Ltd., New Delhi.
3. Acharya Ram; Tourism and Cultural Heritage of India; ROSA Publications, Jaipur.
4. R.K. Sinha; Travel and Tourism Management; Dominant Publishers; New Delhi.
5. Ramila Chawla; Travel and Tourism Management - Dominant Publishers, New Delhi.
6. Prem Seth; Successful Tourism Management - Fundamental of Tourism; Sterling Publishers (P) Ltd., New Delhi.

References:
1. K.K. Sharma; Tourism and Culture; Sarup and Sons Publishers; New Delhi.
3. Ratandeep Singh; Infrastructure of Tourism in India; Kanishka Publishers, New Delhi.
5. Dr.B.R. Kishore; India - A Travel Guide; Diamond Pocket Books (P) Ltd., New Delhi.
B. INDIAN ECONOMY II

UNIT-I

Industrial Finance - need and sources of credit; Development Financial Institutions (IFCI, SFC, ICICI, IDBI, SIDBI, IIBI, EXIM Bank, etc.) Foreign Capital - Various forms (Foreign Public vs Private and Loans vs. Investments, etc.,) FDI and FII.

UNIT-II

Privatisation and Economic Reforms; Public Vs. Private Sector - debate, New Economic Policy (Liberalisation, Privatisation and Globalisation); Economic Reforms Phase-I (1985-1990); Phase II 1991 & after; (reforms pertain to the following policies: Fiscal, Monetary, Pricing, Industrial, Trade, Public Sector, External and Foreign Investment) Common Minimum Programme (CMP)

UNIT-III

Human Resource and Economic Development; Unique demographic features in India (growth rate, density, sex wise and age-wise distribution, etc.,) New population Policy (Integration of Economic and Population Planning). Unemployment and Poverty : - Remedial measures and Govt. schemes like IRDP, Micro Finance, etc., Business Process Outsourcing (BPO) - the Problems and Benefits to India.

UNIT-IV

Labour Economics: Trade Unions - Industrial Relations - (Industrial Disputes) - Mechanisation and labour problems - Labour Legislations - Social Security Schemes - recent policy changes - contributory pension schemes, etc.,

UNIT-V

Foreign Trade and Balance of Payments - Position, Problems and measures to improve; India in the Global Market. Functions of IMF, IBRD and WTO.

REFERENCE BOOKS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>AUTHOR</th>
<th>TITLE OF THE BOOKS &amp; PUBLISHERS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3. Arora R.C.</td>
<td>Integrated Rural Development, S.Chand &amp; Co.,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Arun Ghosh</td>
<td>India in Transition, Economic Policy Options, S.Chand &amp; Co.,</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
10. Hajela & Goswami (E.D.) : Economic Reforms and Employment, 
    Indian Economic Association, New Delhi.
    Konark Publishers, New Delhi.
16. Pndey, B.N. : Role of Science & Technology in Rural and 
    Economic Development of India, S.Chand & Co.,
17. Pramit Chaudhury : The Indian Economy, Poverty and Development, 
18. Pramod Verma : Labour Economics and Industrial Relations, Tata 
    McGraw Hill
    India.
20. RBI Bulletin.
22. Sankaran,.S Dr : Indian Economy, Margham Publications, 
    Chennai.
    S.Chand & Co.,
24. Shiva Ramu : Globalisation, The Indian Scenario, 
    S.Chand & Co.,
    Ltd.,
27. Velayutham : Foreign Trade, Theory & Practice, 
    S.Chand & Co.,
C. MEDIA STUDIES II

UNIT-I

Communication - Definitions - scope - forms and purpose - intra-personal - interpersonal, mass, organizational, non-verbal, verbal. The process - sources - message - channel - receiver - feedback - noise.

UNIT-II

Advertising - public relations and propaganda - public opinion - characteristics and functions of mass media - Radio - Television - Print - Films

UNIT-III

Newspapers and magazine - types of news and magazines - structure and organization of newspapers and magazines in India: an overview.

UNIT-IV

Radio as a medium of mass communication - types of ownership - audience - commercial radio for education - All India Radio - emerging trends - Television as a mass medium - role and characteristics - ownership - organizational structure of Doordarshan – Satellite and cable TV.

UNIT-V

Motion picture - historical background - structure and organization of motion picture industry in India - technical aspects - status, problems and prospects of films as medium of entertainment - documentary films.

Reference:

4. Many voices and one world - Unesco Publications.
D. BASICS OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY II

UNIT-I

Information Technology Basics - Information definition - Prerequisites of Information - need for Information - components of information Technology - Role of Information Technology in Business.

UNIT-II

Word processing with MS Word: Starting MS word - MS word environment - working with word documents - working with text - working with tables - checking spelling and grammar - printing a document.

UNIT-III

Spreadsheets and MS Excel : Starting MS Excel - MS Excel environment - Working with Excel workbook - working with worksheet - Formulas and functions - Inserting charts - printing in Excel.

UNIT-IV

Making presentation with MS power point - starting MS power point - MS power point environment - working with power point - working with different views - designing presentation - printing in power point.

UNIT-V


Text Book:

Introduction to Information Technology, ITL ESL, Pearson Education.
SKILL BASED SUBJECT

PAPER - 2

HUMAN RIGHTS EDUCATION

UNIT-I


UNIT-II


UNIT-III


UNIT-IV


UNIT-V


Reference:

3. Maurice crauston. What are Human Rights?
4. Desai A.R. Violation of Democratic Rights in India.
5. Pande - Constitutional law.
7. Sivakami Paramasivam - Human Rights - A study
NON-MAJOR ELECTIVE

PAPER - 2

A. FUNDAMENTALS OF NATIONAL SECURITY

Objective:

To develop a special subject knowledge on the vital concept of National Security - and the approaches to achieve National Security (Special reference to India).

UNIT-I
Introduction

a. Definition, Scope and features of the concept of National Security
b. Concept of National Power - elements of national power (tangible and intangible).
c. Fundamental factors - values - goals and policies that determine National Security.

UNIT-II
Foreign policy & Defence policy

a. Definition - meaning - scope of foreign policy and defence policy.
b. Determinants of foreign policy and defence policy.
c. Instruments of foreign policy and defence policy - Diplomacy and defence

UNIT-III
Approaches to National Security

a. Coercive and non-coercive approach - meaning and scope
b. Coercive means - threats - threat perception and defence apparatus - armed forces - its organization and functions (India).

UNIT-IV
Strategic Environment - India

a. Feature of strategic environment - its scope in policy making
b. India’s strategic environment - immediate neighbours - adjacent regions - Indian Ocean and global structure.
c. India’s Military preparedness - Defence budget - force structure and organization

UNIT-V
India’s strategic relationship (Salient features)

a. India - Pakistan Politics - strategic relations
b. India - China politics - strategic relations
c. India and World powers.
B. A STUDY OF NUMISMATICS WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE
TO TAMIL NADU

Unit-I

Introduction - Evolution - materials used - language - size and shape - Art - Economic -
Historical values of Numismatics.

Unit-II

Types of coins - Punch marked - Indian - Foreign - Roman Coins - Eastern Coins -
Sathavahana Coins - Currency - Value.

Unit-III

Coins of vedic period - Sangam and Post Sangam - Chera - Later Chera -Chola - Pallava -
Imperial Chola Coinage - Pandiyan Coinage - Coins of Sultanate and Mughals.

Unit-IV

Vijayanagar Coins - Coins of Nayaks - Maratha Coins - Coins of Arcot Nawabs - Indo French
Coins - Indo Dutch Coins - Indo Danish Coins - The Coins of East India Company.

Unit-V

Coins of Indo British - Coins of free India - Some special types of coins - Historical values.

Books Recommended:


5. Champakalakshmi, R., Trade Ideology and Urbanization - South India 300 BC to AD

6. Chattopadhyaya, Brajadulal, Coins and Currency Systems in South India New Delhi,
1977.

7. Desikachari, T., “Numismatics with special relation to South India,” QJMS., III, I, 1913,
pp. 1 - 11.

10. Desikachari, T., South Indian Coins, Trichinopoly, 1933.
SEMESTER V

PAPER - 9

HISTORY OF EUROPE FROM A.D. 1453 – A.D. 1789

UNIT-I

Renaissance in Italy - England, Spain and France - Reformation in Germany, England, France and Switzerland - Counter Reformation

UNIT-II

Geographical Discoveries - New Inventions

UNIT-III

Rise of Nation States - Nationalism - Thirty Years War

UNIT-IV

Age of Benevolent Depositism - Louis XIV of France - Frederick II of Prussia - Joseph II of Austria – Peter the Great of Russia - Catherine of Russia

UNIT-V

Louis XV - Louis XVI - Ancient Regime - France on the eve of the French Revolution.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. H.A.L. Fischer – History of Europe
2. C.J. H. HAYES : Modern Europe to 1870
3. Gordon : Junior History of Europe
5. Hayes Baldwin cole : History of Western Civilization upto 1508 AD.
PAPER - 10
HISTORY OF U.S.A. FROM A.D.1861 TO A.D 1932

UNIT-I
Abraham Lincoln - Civil War - Causes, Course and Results - Reconstruction and its kinds - end of the Reconstruction.

UNIT-II

UNIT-III
Growth of Imperialism - the Spanish - American War, 1898 - Open Door Policy - The Westward movement (1861-1900) - End of Frontier.

UNIT-IV

UNIT-V

Text Books and Reference Books:
1. Beard and Beard : New basic History of the United States
PAPER - 11

HISTORY OF CHINA FROM A.D. 1900 - A.D. 1990

UNIT-I

Boxer Rebellion - Manchu Reforms - Revolution of 1911 - Decline of Manchus.

UNIT-II

Dr. Sun Yat Sen - Yuan Shi Kai - China and the first World War - May 4th movement - Washington conference.

UNIT-III


UNIT-IV


UNIT-V

Post Mao era in China - China in the World affairs.

Books Recommended:

PAPER - 12

A. HISTORY OF THE ARABS FROM A.D. 570 TO A.D. 750

UNIT-I

Arabia on the eve of the rise of Islam - Geographical features - al - Hijaz - pre - Islamic Arabs - Social, political and Religious life.

UNIT-II

Muhammad, the Prophet - his life, mission, character, personality, message of Islam - Islam its impact - Re-organization of Bedouin Society.

UNIT-III

The orthodox caliphate - The concept - Abubacker umar - I - Usman Ali - society - Culture.

UNIT-IV

The umayyads - Amir Muawiyah - Tragedy of Karbala - Abdul Malik, Al - walid - I Umar bin Abdul Aziz.

UNIT-V

Decline of the Umayyads - Administrative setup under umayyads - Intellectual developments under umayyads.

Books Recommended:

B. HISTORY OF RUSSIA FROM EARLY TIMES TO 1917 A.D.

UNIT-I

Early History - Rise of Kiev and Moscow - The Rule of Michael Romanov.

UNIT-II

Russia in the 17th Century - Peter the great and Catherine the great - Russia in the Napoleonic struggle and after.

UNIT-III

Alexander I - Nicholas I - Alexander II - the conquest of central Asia - Russia and the Eastern question.

UNIT-IV

Decline of liberalism - Alexander III

UNIT-V

Nicholas II - Russo Japanese war - Russia and the First World War.

Bibliography:

7. Valery Biryukov Peoples of the Soviet Union Soviet Land Booklets.
C. CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY OF INDIA FROM 1773 TO 1950

UNIT – I:
The Regulating Act of 1773 – Pitt’s India Act - 17984

UNIT – II:
Charter Act of 1813, 1853 and 1858

UNIT – III:
The Indian Councils Acts of 1861 and 1892

UNIT – IV:

UNIT – V:

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1) Agarwal, R.C. - Nationalist Movement and Constitutional Development of India
2) Chhabra, G.S. - Advanced Study in the History of Modern India (3 volumes).
3) Gupta, D. - Indian National Movement and Constitutional Development.
4) Keith, A.B. - The Constitutional History of India
5) Punniah, K.V. - The Constitutional History of India
6) Sapre, G.S. - The Growth of Indian Constitution and Administration.
7) Sethi and Maharajan - Constitutional History of India
8) Chabra, G.S. - Constitutional History of India
ELECTIVE

PAPER - 1

A. HISTORY OF FREEDOM MOVEMENT IN TAMILNADU

UNIT-I

Genesis of Freedom movement - The poligari Rebellion South Indian Rebellion, Vellore Rebellion - causes, course and results.

UNIT-II

Formation and Growth of Indian National Congress - Growth of western Education - Socio - Economic - religious Factors - Role of Press - Pre - Congress political Associations - British Birth of Indian National Congress - Tamilnadu in the congress sessions - Moderates and Extremists.

UNIT-III


UNIT-IV

Emergence of Gandhiji - Non - cooperation Movement - Civil Disobedience Movement - Swarajya party - Neill Statute Satyagraha - Vedaranyam salt Satyagraha - II world war - Quit India Movement - INA trails - Independent India.

UNIT-V


Books for Reference

B. WOMEN DEVELOPMENT IN TAMIL NADU (AD 1900 - 2000)

UNIT - I
Status and role of women - Feminist Theories - Feminism - position of women in Tamilnadu.

UNIT - II
Traditional Tamil Society - women in sangam - muslim - modern period.

UNIT - III

UNIT - IV

UNIT - V

Books for Reference:

1. Bumiller May you be the mother of a hundred sons.
2. Desai, Neera Women in Modern India.
3. Chadially (Ed.,) Women in Indian Society
4. Haksar Women and the law
5. Kapadia Family and Marriage in India
6. Kuppuswamy Social change in India

Journals:

Manushi
Signs
UNESCO Courier
C. ARCHAEOLOGY I

Objectives:

The Study of Archaeology through Epigraphy, Numismatics, Excavation and Monuments helps to understand the history of ancient period. It is a base to graduates to understand the source materials.

UNIT – I:

Definition of Archaeology – History of Archaeology in India – Nature and Scope

UNIT – II:


UNIT – III:

Ceramic Culture – Pottery Types – Graffiti Marks – Its Importance

UNIT – IV:

Stone Age Culture – A Brief Survey of Paleolithic – Mesolithic and Neolithic culture in India

UNIT – V:

Harappan Culture – Chalcolithic Culture of Western and Central India – Early Iron Age Culture – Megalithic Culture of South India

Books for Reference:

2. Altiker A.S.: Coinage of South India.
5. Iravadham Mahadevan: Tamil Brahmi Inscriptions.
SKILLED BASED SUBJECT

PAPER - 3

HISTORY OF INTELLECTUALS OF TAMIL NADU (1700 - 2000 A.D.)

UNIT-I


UNIT-II


UNIT-III


UNIT-IV


UNIT-V

Scientific : G.D. Naidu - M.S. Swaminathan - Dr. Santappa - Dr. Abdul Kalam - N. Ramadurai

Books for Reference:

SEMESTER VI

PAPER - 13

HISTORY OF EUROPE FROM A.D. 1789 – A.D. 1919

UNIT-I
Causes, Course and results of the French Revolution - French Philosophers

UNIT-II
Napoleon - Conquests - Civilian works - Continental system - Waterloo.

UNIT-III
France after 1815 - Congress of Vienna - Metternich - Concert of Europe.

UNIT-IV
Holy Alliance - Revolution of 1830 and 1848. Unification of Germany and Italy.

UNIT-V
Second - Republic - Napoleon - III
Eastern Question - Third French Republic – First World War and Peace Treaties.

Books for Reference:
3. South Gate : Text book of Modern European History
PAPER - 14

HISTORY OF U.S.A. FROM A.D. 1932 TO A.D. 2000

UNIT-I

Franklin D. Roosevelt - New Deal - Good Neighbour Policy - USA and Second World War.

UNIT-II

Domestic and Foreign Policy of Harry S. Truman - Cold War - D. Eisenhower.

UNIT-III

John F. Kennedy - Internal Policy - Foreign Policy - Civil Rights Movement - Martin Luther King.

UNIT-IV


UNIT-V

America under Ronald Reagan - George Bush (Sr) - End of Cold War - Bill Clinton.

Text Books and Reference Books:

UNIT-I
To Kugawa Shogunate - Opening of Japan to the West – Perry Mission and Harris Treaty

UNIT-II
Meiji Restoration and Modernisation (or) Transformation of Japan.

UNIT-III

UNIT-IV
Rise of Militarism - Role of Japan in the Second World War.

UNIT-V
Allied occupation - Political, Social and Economical changes - Foreign Policy from 1951 - 1990.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

4. Lav Furathe : The Far East
ELECTIVE
PAPER - 2

A. HISTORY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IN INDIA UPTO 1900 AD

UNIT-I


UNIT-II

Harappan Town Planning pattern - Vedic Agricultural and Industrial systems - stone and Metal Sculptures - Painting and its composition - seals, pottery.

UNIT-III


UNIT-IV

Technology and Non-agricultural production methods from 1200 AD to 1707 AD - changes in Architectural style and paintings (1200 AD - 1707 AD) - Sawai Jai Singh and his observatories (Astronomy).

UNIT-V

Introduction of Modern Sciences by the Europeans - Asiatic Society of Bengal Social needs and Technological applications - Limitations in pre-industrial manufacturing - Industrial Revolution in British India upto 1900.

Books for Reference:

2. History of Science and Technology in India, G. Kuppuram and K. Kumudamani.
3. History of Science and Technology in Ancient India, D.D. Chattopadhyaya.
4. Department of science and Technology - Government of India - Website.
B. DRAVIDIAN MOVEMENT IN TAMILNADU - I (UPTO 1947)

UNIT-I


UNIT-II

South Indian Liberal federation 1916 - P.T. Theaganayachetti - Dr. C. Natesa Mudali - Dr. T.M. Nair - Founding of Dravidan - Justice and Andhra Prakasika - Non Brahmin Manifesto - Justice Party - Demand for Communal Award - Sathbough commission - Mestan Award - 1919.

UNIT-III


UNIT-IV


UNIT-V

II world War and Justice party - demand for Dravidasthan 1944 - Justice party renamed as Dravida kazhagam - Emergence of young leaders in Dravida kazhagam - C.N. Annadurai WPA Soundrapandian - Indian Independence and D.K stands 1947.

Books for Reference:

1. Nambi Areoran K - Tamil Renaisance and Dravidian Nationalism
2. Sivagananan. M.P - Viduthalai Poiril Taulagam (in Tamil) (Two parts)
3. Stalin Gunsekaran .T - Viduthalai Velviul Taulagam (in tamil) (Two parts)
4. Pavathravathy - Dravida Jyakka Vavalaru (in Tamil)
5. Devanandan . P.D. - The Dravida Kashagam. A revolt against Movement
6. Grschick Engene.F - Tamil Vevivalidur in 1930’s
7. E.S.K . Viswananathan - The Political career of E.V.R
8. Sami Chidambaranan - Tamil Thalaivar (in Tamil)
C. HISTORY OF THE ARABS FROM 750 A.D. TO 1258 A.D.

UNIT-I:


UNIT-II:


UNIT-III:


UNIT-IV:

The Crusades – Causes – Results and their impact.

UNIT-V:

Moorish Spain – Abdur Rahman III – his contribution – influence of Moorish civilization on Europe.

Books recommended:

ELECTIVE
PAPER - 3

A. HISTORY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY FROM 1900 - PRESENT DAY

UNIT-I

UNIT-II

UNIT-III

UNIT-IV

UNIT-V

Books for Reference:

1. S.P. Gupta, Modern India and Progress in Science and Technology.
2. Dr. R. Venkatraman. History of Science and Technology.
3. S. Varghese Jayarajm, History of Science and Technology.
5. Dr. Kuppram and Kumudamani : History of Science and Technology 12 volumes.
6. O.P Jeggi : History of Science and Technology.
8. S.V. Sen, R.C. Majumdhar, B.V. Subrayappa : A concise History of Science in India.
B. DRAVIDIAN MOVEMENT IN TAMILNADU - I
(AD 1947 - 2000 AD)

UNIT-I


UNIT-II


UNIT-III


UNIT-IV


UNIT-V

Rajiv Gandhi’s Assassination and Political changes 1991 - Ms. J. Jayalalitha as CM of AIADMK - References of welfare activities charges and criticism - 1996 - Return of M. Karunanidhi as CM for the fourth time - Changed affiliations and alliance - Tamilnadu under development path - soft ware - IT and Tamilnadu.

Books for Reference:

1. Balasundaram, N - The Dravidian Movement in Madras.
2. Devanandan. P.D - The Dravida Kazhagam A revolt against Brahmins
3. Grschick Engene.F - Tamil Revivalism in the 1930’s
4. Hardgave L. Robert - The Dravidian Movement
5. Ramamoorthy. P - The Freedom Struggle of the Dravidian Movement
6. Grilbert Stater - Dravidian Elements in Indian culture
7. Dr. G. Venkatesan - History of contemporary India.
C. ARCHAEOLOGY – II

Objectives:

The Study of Archaeology through Epigraphy, Numismatics, Excavation and Monuments helps to understand the history of ancient period. It is a base to graduates to understand the source materials.

UNIT – I:

Epigraph – Its importance – Brahmi Script – Paleography Languages and Types of Inscriptions with Special Reference to South India

UNIT – II:

Numismatics – Its Illustration – Coins of Guptas, Cholas, Pandyas and Vijayanagara Rulers

UNIT – III:

Art and Architecture of Pallavas, Cholas. Vijayanagar and Nayaks

UNIT – IV:

Monuments: It’s Importance – South Indian Monuments

UNIT – V:

Iconography – Paintings – Cave temple and Wall Paintings

Books for Reference:

2. Altiker A.S.: Coinage of South India.
5. Iravadham Mahadevan: Tamil Brahmi Inscriptions.
GROWTH OF PANCHAYAT INSTITUTIONS IN TAMILNADU

UNIT-I
Introduction, Definition of a Local administration - Village Accusatives during Sangam Age - Mandram - Ambalam and other institutions during Chera - Chola - Pandiya - Administration.

UNIT-II
Village administration under the Pallavas - Uthiramerur inscription - Kudavolai system - Election system in the village assemblies during Chola and Pandiya period.

UNIT-III
Village administration under the Vijayanagar - Nayaks - Marathas Sultans - Nawab of Arcot and Poligars.

UNIT-IV
Village administration under the British - East India Company - Ryotwari system - Govt. of India under the British Crown - Lord Ripons resolution of 1882. Formation of Taluk Boards - Panchayat - Amendments till - 1947.

UNIT-V
Village Administration after independence - Panchayat blocks - Three tier system of panchayat - Block and district National Extension service - community development programme - Rajiv Gandhi - Panchayat Raj Act - constitutional Amendment. No.73

Books for Reference:

2. Saraswathi S. - Development of Rural Administration in Tamilnadu
5. Pandianudurai S. - The New Panchayat Raj Act
6. State Institute for panchayat administration, Govt. of Tamilnadu - A Review
   - A Manual for panchayat Administration in Tamilnadu

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